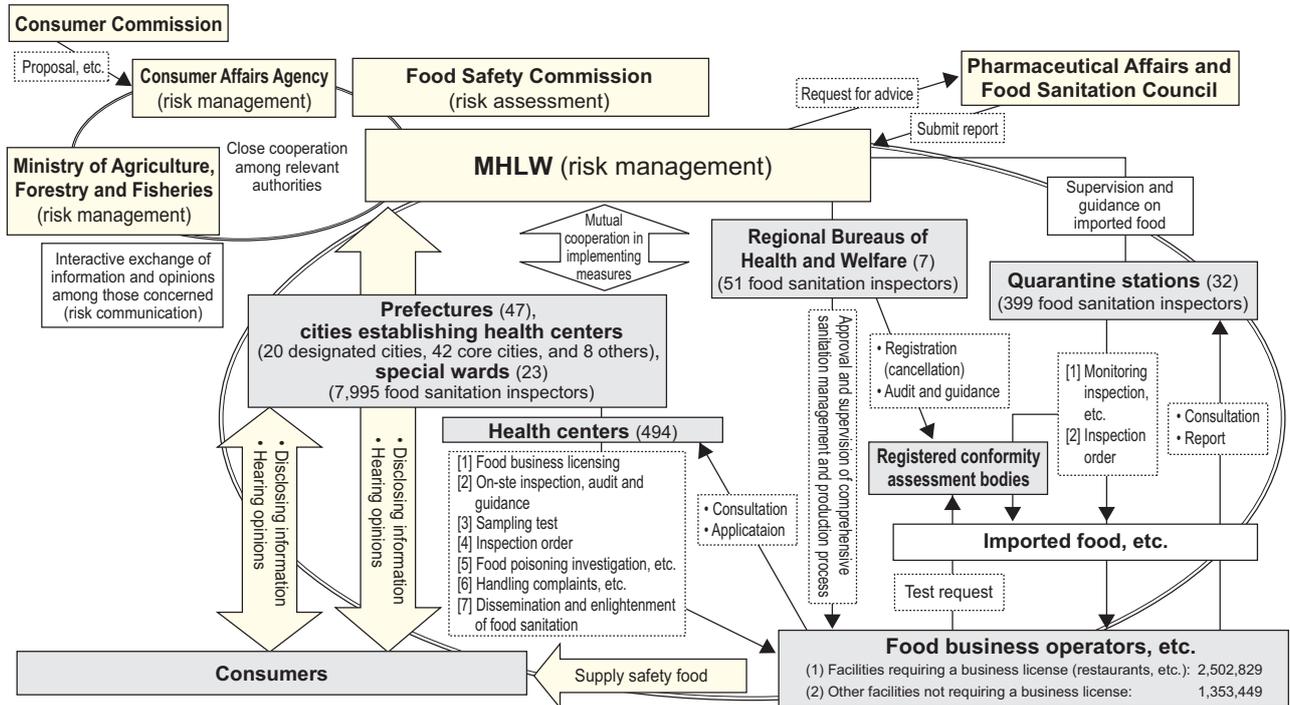


# [3] Living Environment

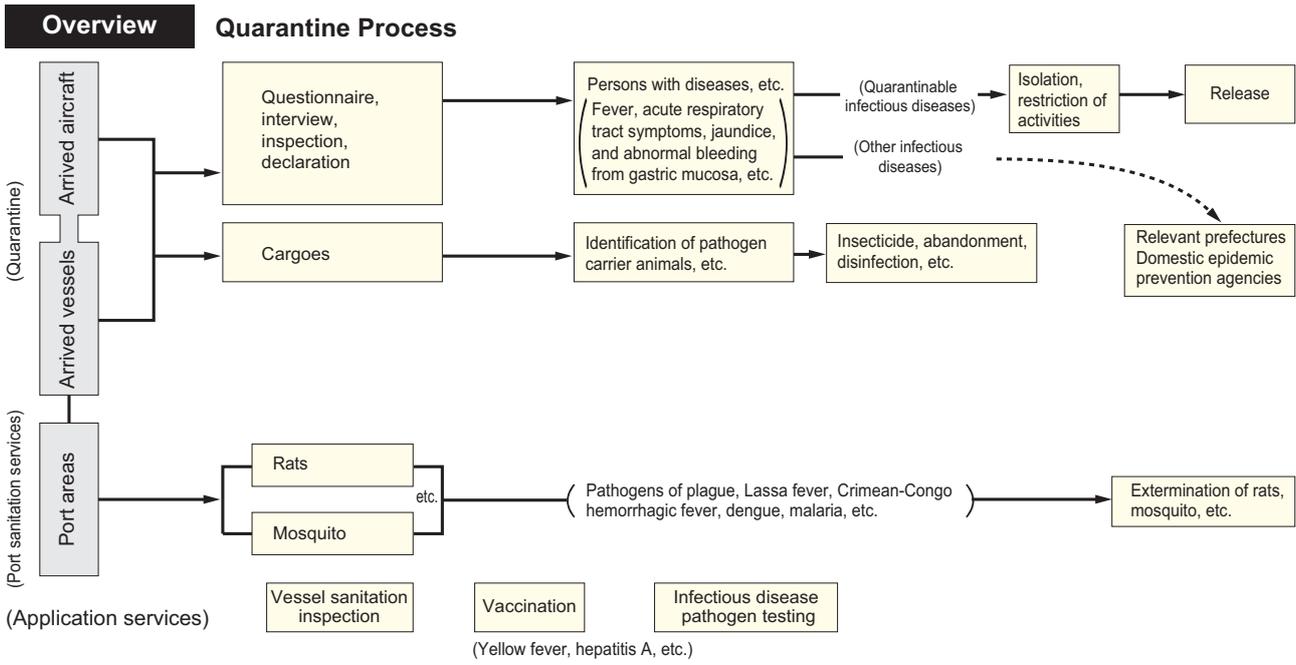
## Food Safety Administration

### Overview Food Safety Administration



\* The number of quarantine stations (including the number of food sanitation inspectors) is of the end of FY2013, the number of Regional Bureaus of Health and Welfare (including the number of food sanitation inspectors), prefectures, cities establishing health centers, special wards, and health centers is of April 1, 2013, and the number of sanitation inspectors (excluding the number of quarantine stations and Regional Bureaus of Health and Welfare) and food business operators, etc. is of March 31, 2013.

# Quarantine Process



## Detailed Data 1 Quarantine Station (as of April 1, 2014)

|                                |   | Seaport | Airport | Total |
|--------------------------------|---|---------|---------|-------|
| Main stations                  | ◎ | 11      | 2       | 13    |
| Branch stations                | ○ | 7       | 7       | 14    |
| Local offices                  | ● | 62      | 21      | 83    |
| Total                          |   | 80      | 30      | 110   |
| Ports with quarantine stations |   | 89      | 30      | 119   |

## Detailed Data 2 Quarantine results (2013)

| Quarantined vessels | Quarantined persons | Quarantined aircraft | Quarantined persons |
|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| (vessel)            | (person)            | (aircraft)           | (person)            |
| 58,480              | 2,006,961           | 194,172              | 33,400,814          |

## Detailed Data 3 Imported food notification/inspection results (FY2012)

| Import    | Inspection | Inspection rate | Violation | Violation rate |
|-----------|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|
| (case)    | (case)     | (%)             | (case)    | (%)            |
| 2,181,495 | 223,380    | 10.2            | 1,053     | 0.04           |

Source: "Statistics of Imported Food in Japan", Department of Food Safety, Pharmaceutical and Food Safety Bureau, MHLW

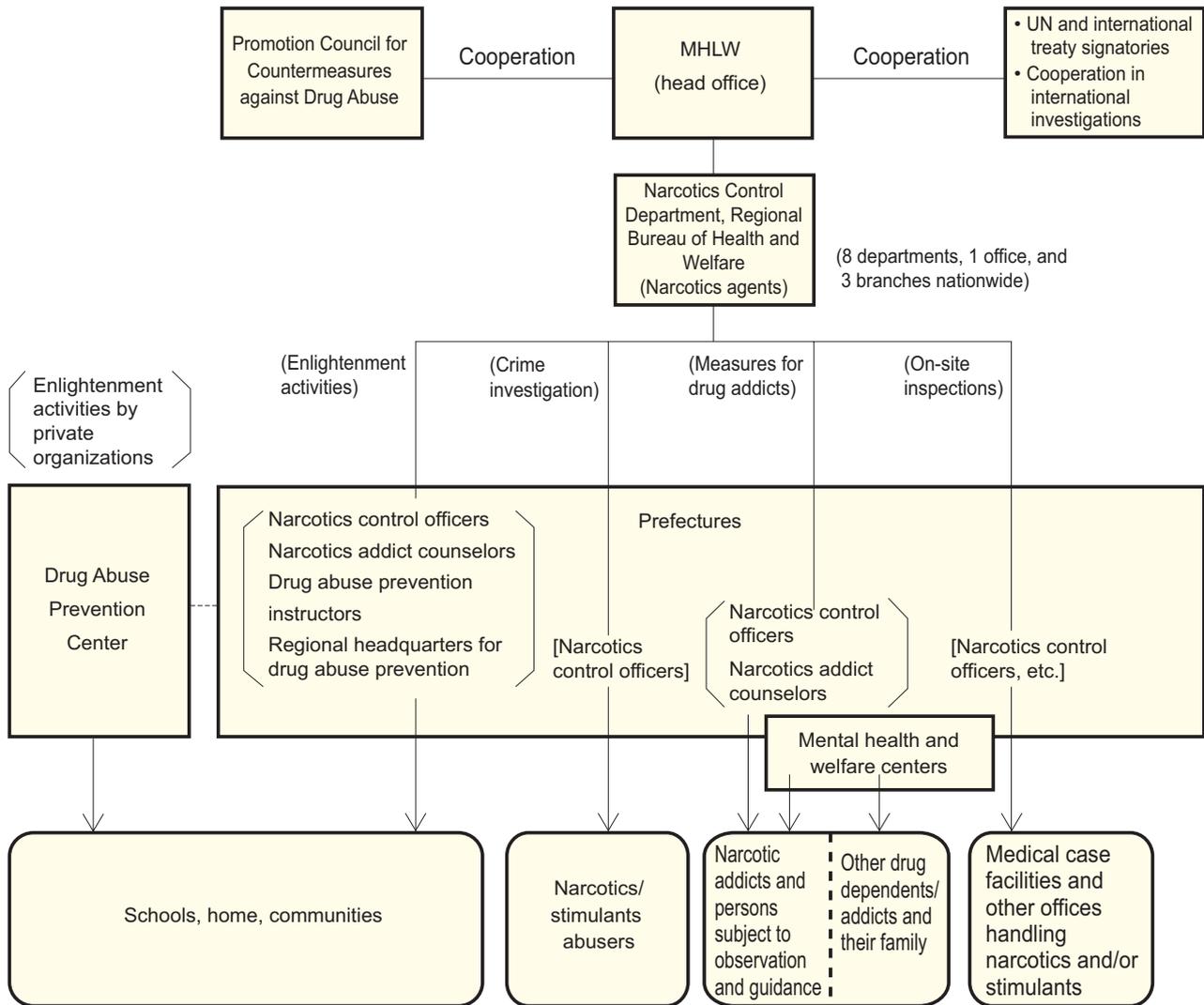
# Narcotics Measures

## Overview

## Recent Situations

- Stimulant (methamphetamine) offenders account for most of the drug abuse offenders in Japan (over 80% of all drug abuse offenders)
- The number of cleared stimulant offenders was 11,842 in 2012
- The percentage of Cannabis offenders has remained high next to Stimulant offenders

### Structural Chart of Countermeasures against Drug Abuse



While narcotics used as analgesics for cancer patients and psychotropics such as hypnotics and antianxiety drugs have important roles in medicine, they can cause significant harm, if illegally abused, not only to the health of abusers but also to the entire society.

Efforts are therefore being made in taking various measures in a comprehensive manner, including stabilizing the supply and demand of medical narcotics and drug abuse countermeasures such as enhanced enlightenment activities, reinforced law enforcement, promotion of re-abuse prevention, and promotion of international cooperation.

## Detailed Data

## Changes in Drug Crimes

| Year | Narcotics and Psychotropic Control Act |                   | Opium Act       |                   | Cannabis Control Act |                   | Stimulants Control Act |                   |
|------|--|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------------------|
|      |  | Number of persons | Number of cases | Number of persons | Number of cases      | Number of persons | Number of cases        | Number of persons |
| 1951 | 1,524                                  | 2,208             | -               | -                 | 18                   | 24                | 18,711                 | 17,528            |
| 1952 | 1,190                                  | 1,642             | -               | -                 | 39                   | 51                | 21,727                 | 18,521            |
| 1953 | 1,030                                  | 1,462             | -               | -                 | 8                    | 9                 | 38,763                 | 38,514            |
| 1954 | 1,527                                  | 2,092             | 25              | 30                | 16                   | 17                | 53,221                 | 55,664            |
| 1955 | 1,280                                  | 1,753             | 157             | 181               | 42                   | 52                | 30,670                 | 32,140            |
| 1956 | 1,060                                  | 1,575             | 128             | 140               | 27                   | 33                | 4,876                  | 5,047             |
| 1957 | 1,013                                  | 1,365             | 144             | 173               | 25                   | 29                | 787                    | 781               |
| 1958 | 1,616                                  | 2,073             | 63              | 76                | 7                    | 13                | 268                    | 271               |
| 1959 | 1,394                                  | 1,714             | 137             | 147               | 28                   | 30                | 332                    | 372               |
| 1960 | 1,667                                  | 1,987             | 310             | 315               | 9                    | 10                | 426                    | 476               |
| 1961 | 2,023                                  | 2,442             | 190             | 199               | 22                   | 24                | 459                    | 477               |
| 1962 | 1,773                                  | 2,176             | 203             | 208               | 34                   | 34                | 530                    | 546               |
| 1963 | 2,135                                  | 2,571             | 402             | 417               | 144                  | 147               | 1,061                  | 971               |
| 1964 | 707                                    | 792               | 419             | 425               | 158                  | 164               | 973                    | 860               |
| 1965 | 1,035                                  | 1,090             | 890             | 902               | 255                  | 259               | 885                    | 735               |
| 1966 | 899                                    | 974               | 917             | 920               | 157                  | 158               | 847                    | 694               |
| 1967 | 592                                    | 658               | 702             | 705               | 301                  | 298               | 841                    | 675               |
| 1968 | 298                                    | 361               | 136             | 1,148             | 392                  | 410               | 1,091                  | 775               |
| 1969 | 210                                    | 239               | 377             | 377               | 426                  | 413               | 915                    | 704               |
| 1970 | 212                                    | 245               | 230             | 230               | 707                  | 733               | 2,453                  | 1,682             |
| 1971 | 256                                    | 229               | 207             | 202               | 831                  | 717               | 4,431                  | 2,634             |
| 1972 | 354                                    | 341               | 253             | 251               | 853                  | 726               | 7,702                  | 4,777             |
| 1973 | 455                                    | 429               | 310             | 287               | 779                  | 761               | 14,260                 | 8,510             |
| 1974 | 436                                    | 393               | 176             | 171               | 781                  | 720               | 9,771                  | 6,119             |
| 1975 | 268                                    | 232               | 158             | 140               | 971                  | 909               | 13,590                 | 8,422             |
| 1976 | 195                                    | 165               | 184             | 185               | 1,064                | 960               | 17,929                 | 10,919            |
| 1977 | 201                                    | 125               | 191             | 191               | 1,225                | 1,096             | 24,022                 | 14,741            |
| 1978 | 136                                    | 102               | 140             | 142               | 1,711                | 1,253             | 30,287                 | 18,027            |
| 1979 | 147                                    | 103               | 217             | 217               | 1,573                | 1,314             | 31,991                 | 18,552            |
| 1980 | 241                                    | 158               | 269             | 264               | 1,745                | 1,433             | 33,808                 | 20,200            |
| 1981 | 144                                    | 98                | 261             | 262               | 1,696                | 1,346             | 36,855                 | 22,331            |
| 1982 | 169                                    | 100               | 273             | 270               | 1,550                | 1,244             | 38,231                 | 23,719            |
| 1983 | 129                                    | 89                | 406             | 408               | 1,593                | 1,231             | 37,562                 | 23,635            |
| 1984 | 223                                    | 132               | 201             | 197               | 1,715                | 1,391             | 37,739                 | 24,372            |
| 1985 | 168                                    | 138               | 449             | 443               | 1,597                | 1,273             | 36,115                 | 23,344            |
| 1986 | 166                                    | 118               | 440             | 397               | 1,624                | 1,337             | 32,664                 | 21,408            |
| 1987 | 149                                    | 99                | 388             | 355               | 1,732                | 1,395             | 31,301                 | 20,966            |
| 1988 | 165                                    | 126               | 217             | 213               | 2,033                | 1,570             | 30,229                 | 20,716            |
| 1989 | 340                                    | 248               | 186             | 168               | 1,815                | 1,470             | 23,657                 | 16,866            |
| 1990 | 331                                    | 240               | 113             | 111               | 2,091                | 1,620             | 20,095                 | 15,267            |
|      | (2)                                    | (2)               |                 |                   |                      |                   |                        |                   |
| 1991 | 413                                    | 271               | 120             | 126               | 2,020                | 1,505             | 22,047                 | 16,330            |
|      | (50)                                   | (29)              |                 |                   |                      |                   |                        |                   |
| 1992 | 485                                    | 331               | 102             | 91                | 2,347                | 1,639             | 21,208                 | 15,311            |
|      | (101)                                  | (55)              |                 |                   |                      |                   |                        |                   |
| 1993 | 479                                    | 353               | 163             | 132               | 2,871                | 2,055             | 21,671                 | 15,495            |
|      | (111)                                  | (84)              |                 |                   |                      |                   |                        |                   |
| 1994 | 551                                    | 343               | 254             | 222               | 2,675                | 2,103             | 20,056                 | 14,896            |
|      | (130)                                  | (91)              |                 |                   |                      |                   |                        |                   |
| 1995 | 572                                    | 334               | 229             | 172               | 2,314                | 1,555             | 23,731                 | 17,364            |
|      | (97)                                   | (64)              |                 |                   |                      |                   |                        |                   |
| 1996 | 528                                    | 275               | 190             | 141               | 2,098                | 1,306             | 26,959                 | 19,666            |
|      | (107)                                  | (78)              |                 |                   |                      |                   |                        |                   |
| 1997 | 451                                    | 238               | 222             | 161               | 1,874                | 1,175             | 27,152                 | 19,937            |
|      | (80)                                   | (63)              |                 |                   |                      |                   |                        |                   |
| 1998 | 565                                    | 280               | 182             | 134               | 2,119                | 1,316             | 22,753                 | 17,084            |
|      | (64)                                   | (44)              |                 |                   |                      |                   |                        |                   |
| 1999 | 522                                    | 286               | 168             | 128               | 1,764                | 1,224             | 24,419                 | 18,491            |
|      | (75)                                   | (57)              |                 |                   |                      |                   |                        |                   |
| 2000 | 498                                    | 254               | 122             | 67                | 1,815                | 1,224             | 26,227                 | 19,156            |
|      | (67)                                   | (35)              |                 |                   |                      |                   |                        |                   |
| 2001 | 586                                    | 271               | 90              | 49                | 2,321                | 1,525             | 25,060                 | 18,110            |
|      | (48)                                   | (42)              |                 |                   |                      |                   |                        |                   |
| 2002 | 709                                    | 327               | 93              | 55                | 2,677                | 1,873             | 23,474                 | 16,964            |
|      | (59)                                   | (37)              |                 |                   |                      |                   |                        |                   |
| 2003 | 1,027                                  | 530               | 89              | 55                | 2,925                | 2,173             | 20,343                 | 14,797            |
|      | (52)                                   | (26)              |                 |                   |                      |                   |                        |                   |
| 2004 | 1,224                                  | 635               | 91              | 68                | 3,125                | 2,312             | 17,955                 | 12,397            |
|      | (77)                                   | (52)              |                 |                   |                      |                   |                        |                   |
| 2005 | 1,252                                  | 606               | 33              | 13                | 2,951                | 2,063             | 20,273                 | 13,549            |
|      | (43)                                   | (35)              |                 |                   |                      |                   |                        |                   |
| 2006 | 1,214                                  | 611               | 50              | 27                | 3,369                | 2,423             | 17,480                 | 11,821            |
|      | (48)                                   | (45)              |                 |                   |                      |                   |                        |                   |
| 2007 | 1,170                                  | 542               | 63              | 47                | 3,338                | 2,375             | 17,169                 | 12,211            |
|      | (125)                                  | (39)              |                 |                   |                      |                   |                        |                   |
| 2008 | 1,207                                  | 601               | 26              | 21                | 3,927                | 2,867             | 16,043                 | 11,231            |
|      | (45)                                   | (46)              |                 |                   |                      |                   |                        |                   |
| 2009 | 844                                    | 429               | 34              | 28                | 4,057                | 3,087             | 16,468                 | 11,873            |
|      | (37)                                   | (31)              |                 |                   |                      |                   |                        |                   |
| 2010 | 760                                    | 375               | 30              | 23                | 3,151                | 2,367             | 17,163                 | 12,200            |
|      | (56)                                   | (43)              |                 |                   |                      |                   |                        |                   |
| 2011 | 669                                    | 346               | 16              | 12                | 2,402                | 1,759             | 17,109                 | 12,083            |
|      | (79)                                   | (63)              |                 |                   |                      |                   |                        |                   |
| 2012 | 599                                    | 341               | 8               | 6                 | 2,311                | 1,692             | 16,689                 | 11,842            |
|      | (73)                                   | (61)              |                 |                   |                      |                   |                        |                   |

Source: Statistics by MHLW, National Police Agency, and Japan Coast Guard  
 (Note) The figures in parentheses indicate the numbers for Psychotropic cases.

# Water Supply Administration

## Overview

### Outline of Water Supply Administration

The Water Supply Act sets standards for water quality and water supply facilities and specifies rules for the operation and management of the water supply service to ensure a stable supply of safe water.

## Detailed Data 1

### Types of Water Supply Systems

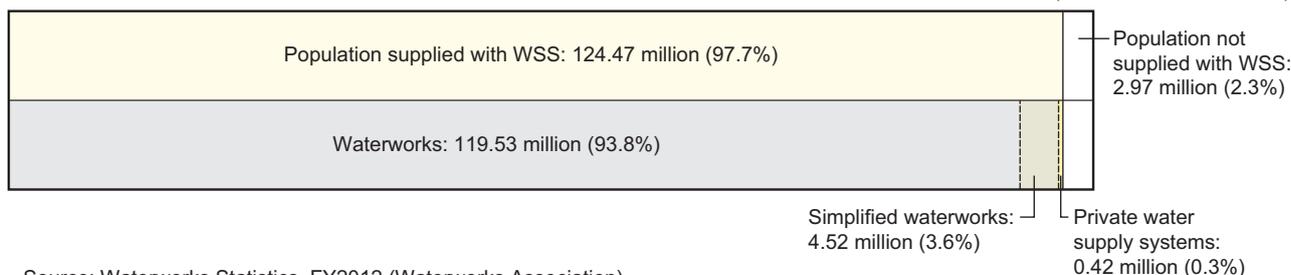
|  |                                       |  |   |
|--|---------------------------------------|--|---|
| Water supply systems                         | Waterworks (1,414 systems)            | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Supply of water for general needs</li> <li>Managed by municipalities, in principle</li> </ul>   | Supply for population of 5,001 and over |
|  | Simplified waterworks (6,257 systems) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Requires authorization by the Minister of Health, Labour and Welfare or prefectural governors</li> </ul>  | Supply for population of 101-5,000      |
| Bulk water supply systems (95 systems)       |                                       | Wholesale of purified water to waterworks suppliers. Mostly managed by prefectures or groups of municipalities. Requires authorization by the Minister of Health, Labour and Welfare or prefectural governors.   |   |
| Private water supply systems (8,100 systems) |                                       | Supply of water for private use with supply for population of 101 or more, or with the maximum daily water supply volume of more than 20m <sup>3</sup> . Requires confirmation of design by the prefectural governor for installation (or report to the Minister of Health, Labour and Welfare for those installed by the government). |   |
| Small scale private water supply systems     |                                       | Supply of water from tanks installed in office buildings, apartment houses, etc. (effective volume of the tanks being more than 10m <sup>3</sup> ) where the source is only from waterworks suppliers.   |   |

Source: Waterworks Statistics, FY2012 (Waterworks Association)  
 (Note) The number of systems is of the end of FY2012.

## Detailed Data 2

### Breakdown of the Population Covered by Water Supply System (WSS)

(As of the end of FY2012)



Source: Waterworks Statistics, FY2012 (Waterworks Association)

**Detailed Data 3** Changes in Volume of Water Supply in Waterworks

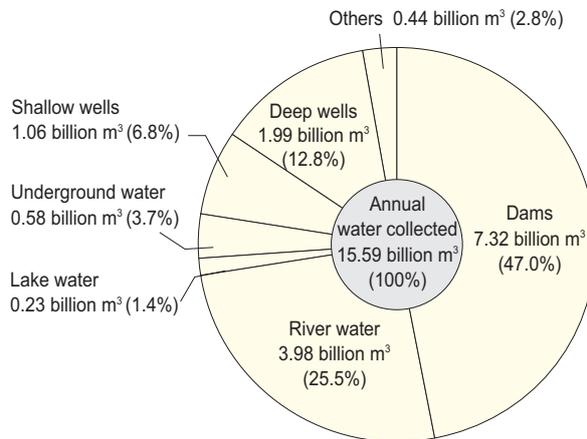
|  | 1975    | 1980    | 1985    | 1990    | 1995    | 2000    | 2005    | 2010    | 2011    | 2012    |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Total population (1,000 persons)                   | 112,279 | 116,860 | 121,005 | 123,557 | 125,424 | 126,901 | 127,709 | 128,000 | 127,713 | 127,440 |
| Populaton supplied with waterworks (1,000 persons) | 88,065  | 97,620  | 104,135 | 108,885 | 112,496 | 115,533 | 117,788 | 119,505 | 119,508 | 119,529 |
| Average volume per day (1,000 m <sup>3</sup> )     | 32,871  | 35,623  | 39,498  | 43,348  | 44,423  | 44,350  | 42,932  | 41,482  | 40,838  | 40,611  |
| Average volume per day per person (L)              | 372     | 361     | 376     | 394     | 391     | 381     | 363     | 346     | 340     | 338     |
| Maximum volume per day (1,000 m <sup>3</sup> )     | 42,211  | 45,500  | 50,193  | 54,149  | 54,635  | 53,103  | 50,054  | 48,149  | 47,240  | 46,383  |
| Maximum volume per day per person (L)              | 480     | 461     | 477     | 493     | 482     | 457     | 423     | 401     | 394     | 387     |

Source: Waterworks Statistics, FY2012 (Waterworks Association)

**Detailed Data 4** Percentage Distribution of Source of Water Supply

(Total of waterworks + bulk water supply systems)

(FY2012)



Source: Waterworks Statistics, FY2012 (Waterworks Association)

**Detailed Data 5 Water Quality Standards Items and Values**

| No. | Item  | Standard value  |
|-----|---|---|
| 1   | Common Bacteria   | Not more than 100 colonies formed per 1mL               |
| 2   | Escherichia coli  | Not to be detected                                      |
| 3   | Cadmium and compounds   | 0.003 mg/L or less (amount of cadmium)                  |
| 4   | Mercury and compounds   | 0.0005 mg/L or less (amount of mercury)                 |
| 5   | Selenium and compounds  | 0.01 mg/L or less (amount of selenium)                  |
| 6   | Lead and compounds  | 0.01 mg/L or less (amount of lead )                     |
| 7   | Arsenic and compounds   | 0.01 mg/L or less (amount of arsenic)                   |
| 8   | Chromium [VI] compounds   | 0.05 mg/L or less (amount of chromium [VI] )            |
| 9   | Nitrite nitrogen  | 0.04 mg/L or less                                       |
| 10  | Cyanide ion and Cyanogen chloride   | 0.01 mg/L or less (amount of cyanogen)                  |
| 11  | Nitrate and Nitrite   | 10 mg/L or less   |
| 12  | Fluorine and compounds  | 0.8 mg/L or less (amount of fluorine)                   |
| 13  | Boron and compounds   | 1.0 mg/L or less (amount of boron)                      |
| 14  | Carbon tetrachloride  | 0.002 mg/L or less                                      |
| 15  | 1,4-dioxane   | 0.05 mg/L or less                                       |
| 16  | cis-1,2-Dichloroethylene and trans-1,2-Dichloroethylene   | 0.04 mg/L or less                                       |
| 17  | Dichloromethane   | 0.02 mg/L or less                                       |
| 18  | Tetrachloroethylene   | 0.01 mg/L or less                                       |
| 19  | Trichloroethylene   | 0.01 mg/L or less                                       |
| 20  | Benzene   | 0.01 mg/L or less                                       |
| 21  | Chlorate  | 0.6 mg/L or less  |
| 22  | Chloroacetic acid   | 0.02 mg/L or less                                       |
| 23  | Chloroform  | 0.06 mg/L or less                                       |
| 24  | Dichloroacetic acid   | 0.04 mg/L or less                                       |
| 25  | Dibromochloromethane  | 0.1 mg/L or less  |
| 26  | Bromate   | 0.01 mg/L or less                                       |
| 27  | Total trihalomethane<br>(Total concentration of Chloroform, Dibromochloromethane, Bromodichloromethane and Bromoform) | 0.1 mg/L or less  |
| 28  | Trichloroacetic acid  | 0.2 mg/L or less  |
| 29  | Bromodichloromethane  | 0.03 mg/L or less                                       |
| 30  | Bromoform   | 0.09 mg/L or less                                       |
| 31  | Formaldehyde  | 0.08 mg/L or less                                       |
| 32  | Zinc and compounds  | 1.0 mg/L or less (amount of zinc)                       |
| 33  | Aluminum and compounds  | 0.2 mg/L or less (amount of aluminum)                   |
| 34  | Iron and compounds  | 0.3 mg/L or less (amount of iron)                       |
| 35  | Copper and compounds  | 1.0 mg/L or less (amount of copper)                     |
| 36  | Sodium and compounds  | 200 mg/L or less (amount of sodium)                     |
| 37  | Manganese and compounds   | 0.05 mg/L or less (amount of manganese)                 |
| 38  | Chloride ion  | 200 mg/L or less  |
| 39  | Calcium,Magnesium(Hardness)   | 300 mg/L or less  |
| 40  | Total residue   | 500 mg/L or less  |
| 41  | Anionic surface active agent  | 0.2 mg/L or less  |
| 42  | (4S,4aS, 8aR)-Octahydro-4,8a-Dimethylenaphtalen-4a(2H)ol<br>(Alias: Geosmin)  | 0.00001 mg/L or less                                    |
| 43  | 1,2,7,7-Tetramethylbicyclo [2,2,1]Heptane -2-ol<br>(Alias: 2-Methylisobolneol)  | 0.00001 mg/L or less                                    |
| 44  | Nonionoc surface active agent   | 0.02 mg/L or less                                       |
| 45  | Phenols   | 0.005 mg/L or less (converted to the amount of phenols) |
| 46  | Organic substances (Total Organic Carbon)   | 3 mg/L or less  |
| 47  | pH Value  | 5.8-8.6   |
| 48  | Taste   | Not abnormal  |
| 49  | Odor  | Not abnormal  |
| 50  | Color   | 5 degrees or less                                       |
| 51  | Turbidity   | 2 degrees or less                                       |

(Enforced in April 1, 2014)

## Detailed Data 6 Percentage Distribution of Water Treatment Methods

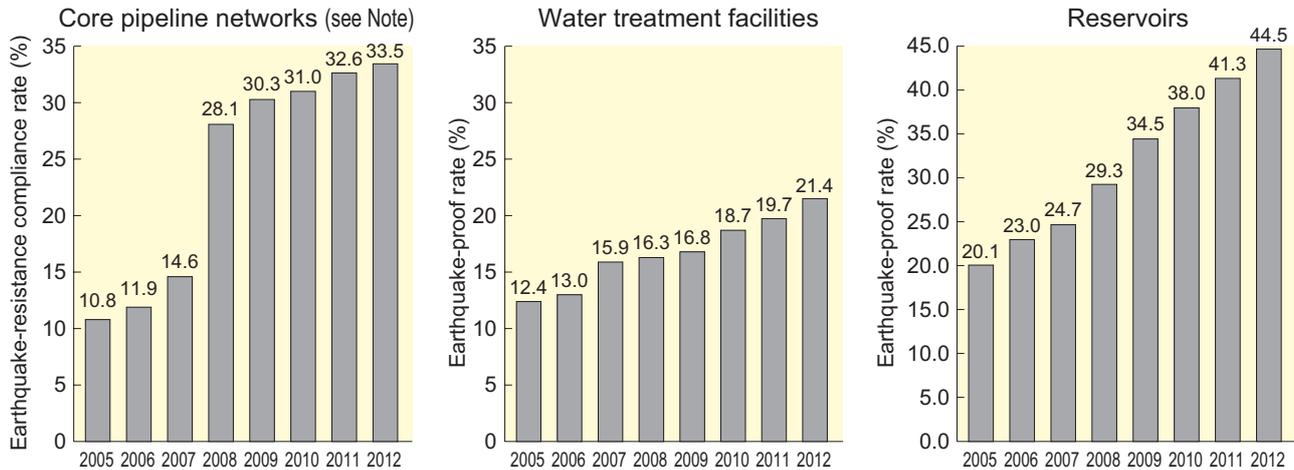
| Disinfection treatment only | Slow sand filtration | Rapid sand filtration | Membrane filtration | Advanced water treatment and others (included) |
|-----------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--|
| 17.6%                       | 3.3%                 | 77.7%                 | 1.4%                | 31.5%  |

Advanced water treatment facilities are supplementary to disinfection treatment only, slow sand filtration, rapid sand filtration, and membrane filtration facilities and thus the figure is given as a included number. "Advanced water treatment" includes ozonation, activated carbon treatment, biological treatment, and aeration, etc.

(As of the end of FY2012)

Source: Waterworks Statistics, FY2012 (Waterworks Association)

## Detailed Data 7 Status with Earthquake-Resistance of Waterworks

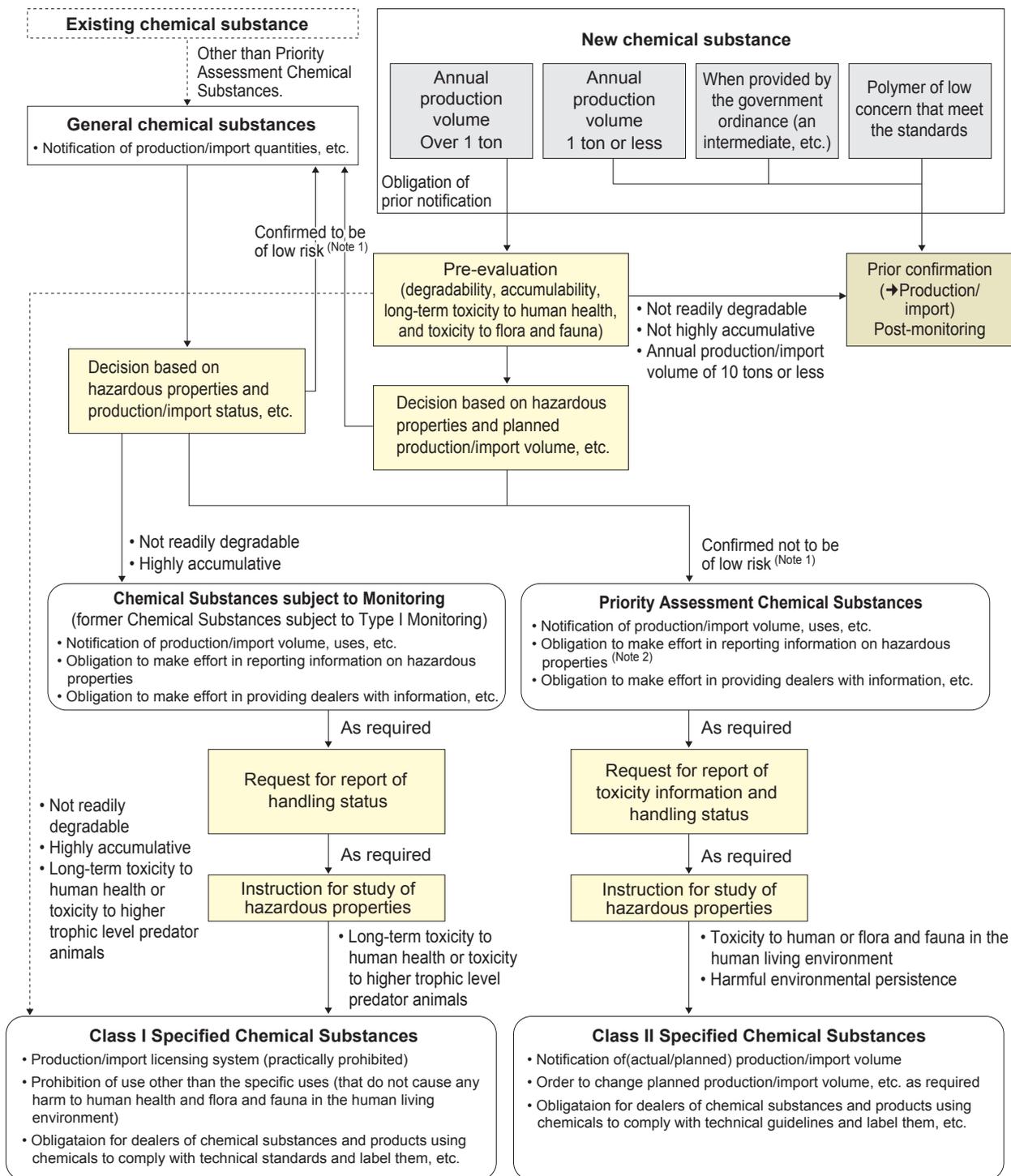


(Note) The figures indicate the percentage of pipes that were earthquake-resistant (earthquake-proof rate) up to FY2006 and the percentage of pipes that meet earthquake-resistance standards (earthquake-resistant pipes + non-earthquake-resistant pipes but which are situated in better ground and are therefore considered to be earthquake-resistant) (earthquake-resistance compliance rate) from FY2007 on.

# Chemical Substance Safety Measures

## Overview

## Outline of the Act on the Evaluation of Chemical Substances and Regulation of Their Manufacture, etc.



Note 1) The “risk” in this chart indicates that substances may have “long-term toxicity to human health or toxicity to or flora and fauna in the human living environment” and “harmful environmental persistence” according to the requirements of Class II Specified Chemical Substances.

Note 2) Also applies to Class II Specified Chemical Substances.

Note 3) Obligation to report newly obtained information on hazardous properties also exists (excluding Class I Specified Chemical Substances).

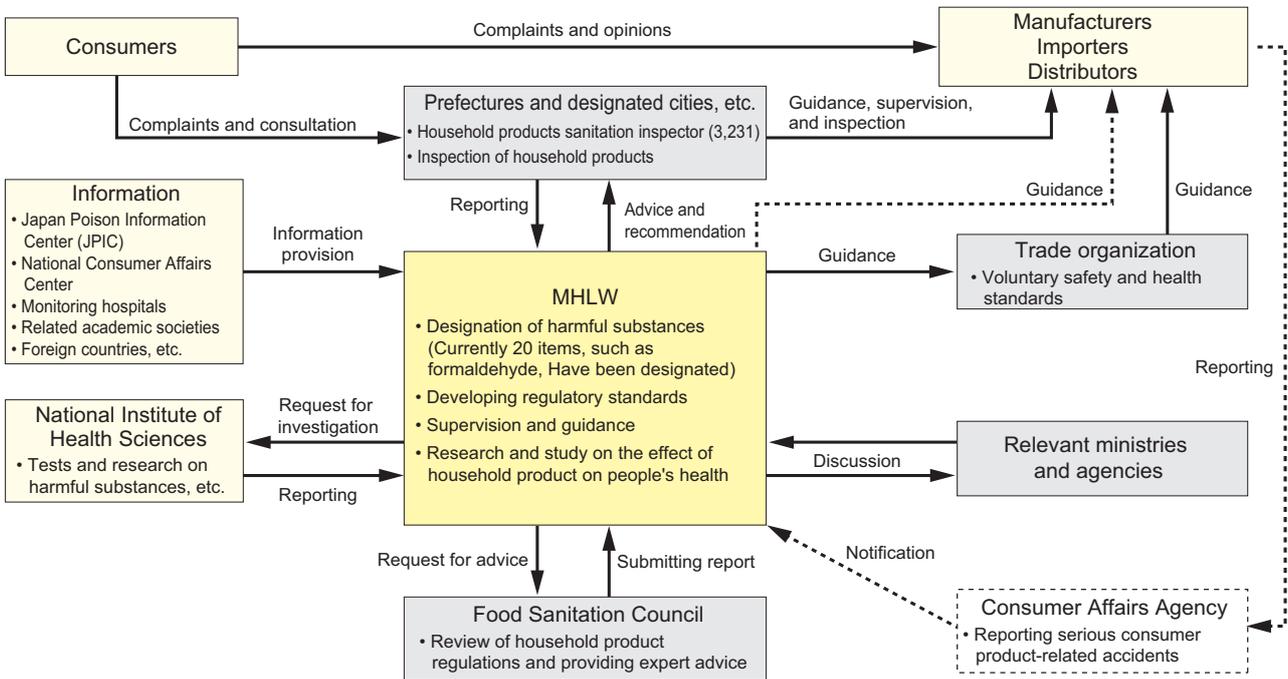
Note 4) Guidance/advice on handling methods is provided as required. (Class II Specified Chemical Substances, Chemical Substances subject to Monitoring, Priority Assessment Chemical Substances).

# Household Product Safety Measures

## Overview

### Outline of the Control System of Household Products Containing Harmful Substances

For the purpose of preventing health hazards caused by chemical substances contained in household products such as cleaners and aerosol products (atomizing corpuscular contents in the air) as well as textile products for clothing. The Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare is authorized to designate products as containing "harmful substances" in accordance with the Act on Control of Household Products Containing Harmful Substances. Moreover, the Ministry sets forth standards for regulating the quantity of such harmful substances in household products that contain them so as to ensure the safety of household products.



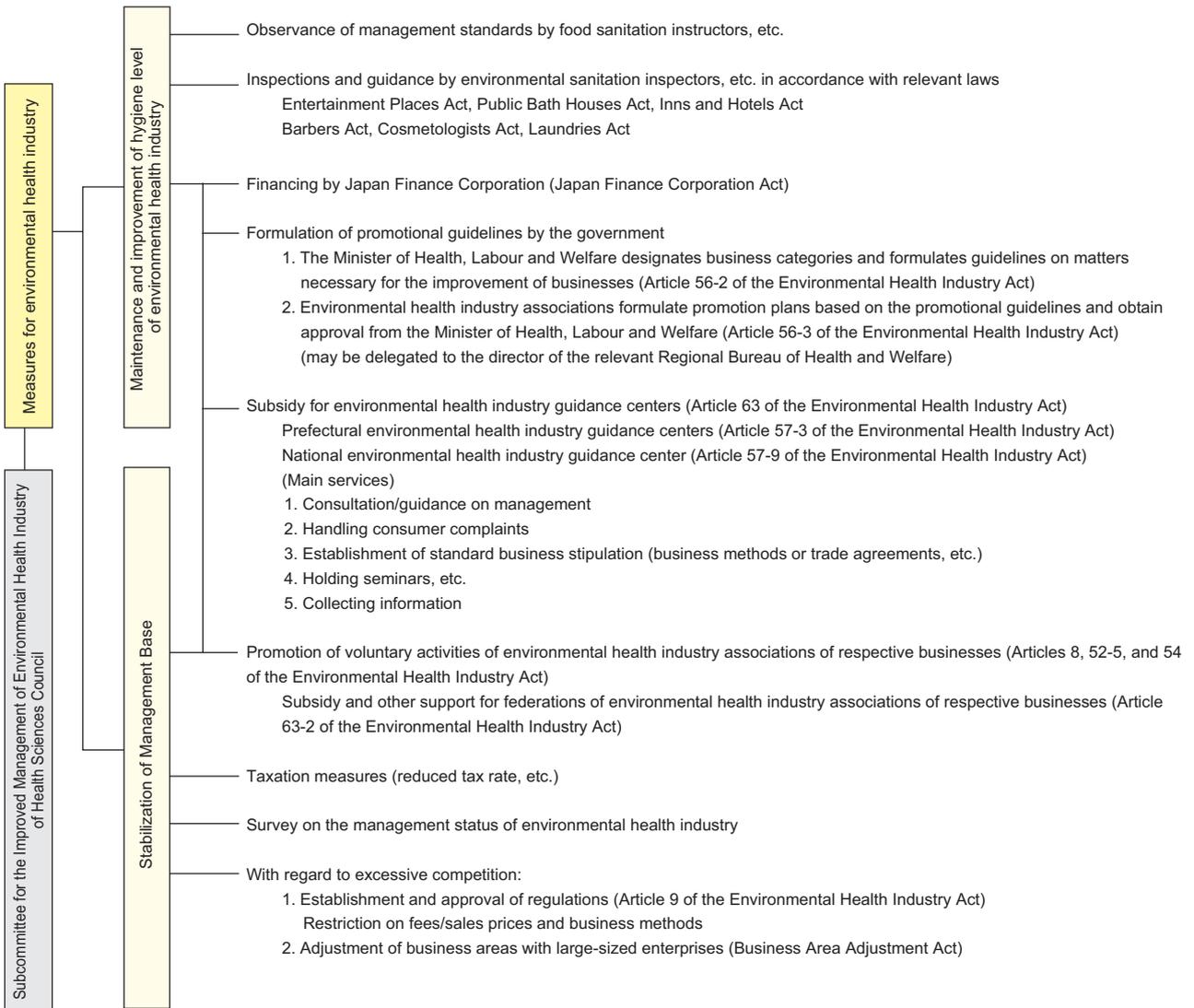
(Note) The number of household products sanitation inspectors is as of April 1, 2012.

\* - Obligation in accordance with the Consumer Product Safety Act

# Environmental Health Industry

## Overview

## Structural Chart of Measures for Improvement of Environmental Health Industry



## Detailed Data

## Changes in Number of Environmental Health Industry Facilities (Actual Numbers)

|                             | 1999      | 2000      | 2001      | 2002      | 2003      | 2004      | 2005      | 2006      | 2007      | 2008      | 2009      | 2010      | 2011      | 2012      |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Total                       | 2,567,847 | 2,618,565 | 2,617,007 | 2,604,773 | 2,590,794 | 2,570,853 | 2,568,310 | 2,560,450 | 2,535,169 | 2,506,214 | 2,482,593 | 2,423,076 | 2,426,109 | 2,407,526 |
| Entertainment places        | 5,092     | 5,179     | 5,160     | 5,113     | 5,032     | 5,063     | 5,034     | 5,001     | 4,987     | 4,959     | 4,921     | 4,849     | 4,855     | 4,806     |
| Included                    |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Movie theater               | 1,984     | 2,024     | 1,976     | 1,920     | 1,822     | 1,860     | 1,839     | 1,815     | 1,761     | 1,750     | 1,702     | 1,654     | 1,602     | 1,539     |
| Sports facilities           | 379       | 396       | 405       | 404       | 401       | 397       | 387       | 384       | 392       | 401       | 394       | 373       | 382       | 373       |
| Others                      | 2,729     | 2,759     | 2,779     | 2,789     | 2,809     | 2,806     | 2,808     | 2,802     | 2,834     | 2,808     | 2,825     | 2,822     | 2,871     | 2,894     |
| Hotels and inns             | 101,494   | 99,176    | 97,267    | 94,908    | 92,744    | 90,343    | 87,927    | 86,818    | 85,566    | 84,411    | 82,952    | 81,087    | 81,404    | 80,412    |
| Included                    |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Hotels                      | 8,110     | 8,220     | 8,363     | 8,518     | 8,686     | 8,811     | 8,990     | 9,180     | 9,442     | 9,603     | 9,688     | 9,710     | 9,863     | 9,796     |
| Inns                        | 66,766    | 64,831    | 63,388    | 61,583    | 59,754    | 58,003    | 55,567    | 54,107    | 52,295    | 50,846    | 48,966    | 46,906    | 46,196    | 44,744    |
| Lodging houses              | 24,778    | 24,354    | 23,883    | 23,268    | 22,931    | 22,475    | 22,396    | 22,590    | 22,900    | 23,050    | 23,429    | 23,719    | 24,506    | 25,071    |
| Boardinghouses              | 1,840     | 1,771     | 1,633     | 1,539     | 1,373     | 1,054     | 974       | 941       | 929       | 912       | 869       | 752       | 839       | 801       |
| Public bath houses          | 26,870    | 26,732    | 26,827    | 26,706    | 26,831    | 27,074    | 27,674    | 28,753    | 28,792    | 28,523    | 28,154    | 27,653    | 27,557    | 27,074    |
| Included                    |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Ordinary public bath houses | 8,422     | 8,117     | 7,851     | 7,516     | 7,324     | 7,130     | 6,653     | 6,326     | 6,009     | 5,722     | 5,494     | 5,449     | 5,189     | 4,804     |
| Private room style          | 1,320     | 1,329     | 1,343     | 1,343     | 1,346     | 1,343     | 1,364     | 1,340     | 1,367     | 1,406     | 1,358     | 1,364     | 1,394     | 1,370     |
| Health centers              | 2,010     | 2,041     | 2,086     | 2,167     | 2,291     | 2,287     | 2,396     | 2,359     | 2,331     | 2,340     | 2,355     | 2,346     | 2,220     | 2,337     |
| Sauna baths                 | 2,583     | 2,433     | 2,362     | 2,181     | 2,140     | 2,169     | 2,070     | 2,299     | 2,334     | 2,276     | 2,082     | 1,975     | 1,883     | 1,820     |
| Sports facilities           | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | 2,650     | 2,958     | 3,090     | 3,241     | 3,238     | 3,251     | 3,255     | 3,271     |
| Others                      | 12,535    | 12,812    | 13,185    | 13,499    | 13,730    | 14,145    | 12,541    | 13,471    | 13,661    | 13,538    | 13,627    | 13,268    | 13,616    | 13,472    |
| Barber shops                | 141,321   | 140,911   | 140,599   | 140,374   | 140,130   | 139,548   | 138,855   | 137,292   | 136,768   | 135,615   | 134,552   | 130,755   | 131,687   | 130,210   |
| Beauty salons               | 200,682   | 202,434   | 205,204   | 208,311   | 210,795   | 213,313   | 215,719   | 217,769   | 219,573   | 221,394   | 223,645   | 223,277   | 228,429   | 231,134   |
| Laundries                   | 163,027   | 162,347   | 159,801   | 157,112   | 155,109   | 150,753   | 147,395   | 143,989   | 141,190   | 137,097   | 133,584   | 126,925   | 123,845   | 118,188   |
| Included                    |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Ordinary laundry shops      | 47,324    | 46,595    | 45,848    | 44,505    | 44,041    | 42,664    | 41,998    | 40,638    | 39,632    | 38,165    | 37,393    | 35,330    | 34,767    | 33,106    |
| Agent stores                | 115,703   | 115,752   | 113,953   | 112,607   | 111,068   | 108,089   | 105,134   | 103,061   | 101,191   | 98,586    | 95,805    | 90,825    | 87,386    | 83,274    |
| Non-store agents            | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | 263       | 290       | 367       | 346       | 386       | 770       | 1,692     | 1,808     |
| Restaurants                 | 1,502,891 | 1,544,720 | 1,546,154 | 1,537,720 | 1,526,198 | 1,506,751 | 1,503,459 | 1,496,480 | 1,479,218 | 1,457,371 | 1,446,479 | 1,419,489 | 1,424,504 | 1,424,792 |
| Coffee shops                | 252,134   | 263,940   | 267,671   | 271,536   | 275,202   | 282,853   | 289,088   | 293,402   | 291,587   | 292,889   | 285,967   | 270,933   | 263,925   | 249,670   |
| Meat sales                  | 170,922   | 169,766   | 165,101   | 159,919   | 155,791   | 152,317   | 150,397   | 148,324   | 144,981   | 141,571   | 140,065   | 135,973   | 137,814   | 139,223   |
| Ice sales                   | 3,414     | 3,360     | 3,223     | 3,074     | 2,962     | 2,838     | 2,762     | 2,622     | 2,507     | 2,384     | 2,274     | 2,135     | 2,089     | 2,017     |

Source: "Report on Public Health Administration and Services", Statistics and Information Department, Minister's Secretariat, MHLW  
 (Note) The figures for FY2010 do not include any municipalities other than Sendai City in Miyagi Prefecture and municipalities within the jurisdiction of Soma Public Health and Welfare Office in Fukushima Prefecture due to the effect of the Great East Japan Earthquake.